

附錄 A 卡方分配的臨界值

d.f. \ α	右尾機率						
	25%	10%	5%	2.5%	1%	0.5%	0.1%
1	1.32	2.71	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88	10.83
2	2.77	4.61	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.60	13.82
3	4.11	6.25	7.81	9.35	11.34	12.84	16.27
4	5.39	7.78	9.49	11.14	13.28	14.86	18.47
5	6.63	9.24	11.07	12.83	15.09	16.75	20.52
6	7.84	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81	18.55	22.46
7	9.04	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48	20.28	24.32
8	10.22	13.36	15.51	17.53	20.09	21.95	26.12
9	11.39	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67	23.59	27.88
10	12.55	15.99	18.31	20.48	23.21	25.19	29.59
11	13.70	17.28	19.68	21.92	24.72	26.76	31.26
12	14.85	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22	28.30	32.91
13	15.98	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69	29.82	34.53
14	17.12	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14	31.32	36.12
15	18.25	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58	32.80	37.70
16	19.37	23.54	26.30	28.85	32.00	34.27	39.25
17	20.49	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41	35.72	40.79
18	21.60	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.81	37.16	42.31
19	22.72	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19	38.58	43.82
20	23.83	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57	40.00	45.31
21	24.93	29.62	32.67	35.48	38.93	41.40	46.80
22	26.04	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29	42.80	48.27
23	27.14	32.01	35.17	38.08	41.64	44.18	49.73

α d.f.	右尾機率						
	25%	10%	5%	2.5%	1%	0.5%	0.1%
24	28.24	33.20	36.42	39.36	42.98	45.56	51.18
25	29.34	34.38	37.65	40.65	44.31	46.93	52.62
26	30.43	35.56	38.89	41.92	45.64	48.29	54.05
27	31.53	36.74	40.11	43.19	46.96	49.64	55.48
28	32.62	37.92	41.34	44.46	48.28	50.99	56.89
29	33.71	39.09	42.56	45.72	49.59	52.34	58.30
30	34.80	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89	53.67	59.70
40	45.62	51.81	55.76	59.34	63.69	66.77	73.40
50	56.33	63.17	67.50	71.42	76.15	79.49	86.66
60	66.98	74.40	79.08	83.30	88.38	91.95	99.61
70	77.58	85.53	90.53	95.02	100.43	104.21	112.32
80	88.13	96.58	101.88	106.63	112.33	116.32	124.84
90	98.65	107.57	113.15	118.14	124.12	128.30	137.21
100	109.14	118.50	124.34	129.56	135.81	140.17	149.45

附錄 B 標準常態分配表

Z	Z 值的小數第二位									
	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.0000	0.0040	0.0080	0.0120	0.0160	0.0199	0.0239	0.0279	0.0319	0.0359
0.1	0.0398	0.0438	0.0478	0.0517	0.0557	0.0596	0.0636	0.0675	0.0714	0.0753
0.2	0.0793	0.0832	0.0871	0.0910	0.0948	0.0987	0.1026	0.1064	0.1103	0.1141
0.3	0.1179	0.1217	0.1255	0.1293	0.1331	0.1368	0.1406	0.1443	0.1480	0.1517
0.4	0.1554	0.1591	0.1628	0.1664	0.1700	0.1736	0.1772	0.1808	0.1844	0.1879
0.5	0.1915	0.1950	0.1985	0.2019	0.2054	0.2088	0.2123	0.2157	0.2190	0.2224
0.6	0.2257	0.2291	0.2324	0.2357	0.2389	0.2422	0.2454	0.2486	0.2517	0.2549
0.7	0.2580	0.2611	0.2642	0.2673	0.2704	0.2734	0.2764	0.2794	0.2823	0.2852
0.8	0.2881	0.2910	0.2939	0.2967	0.2995	0.3023	0.3051	0.3078	0.3106	0.3133
0.9	0.3159	0.3186	0.3212	0.3238	0.3264	0.3289	0.3315	0.3340	0.3365	0.3389
1.0	0.3413	0.3438	0.3461	0.3485	0.3508	0.3531	0.3554	0.3577	0.3599	0.3621
1.1	0.3643	0.3665	0.3686	0.3708	0.3729	0.3749	0.3770	0.3790	0.3810	0.3830
1.2	0.3849	0.3869	0.3888	0.3907	0.3925	0.3944	0.3962	0.3980	0.3997	0.4015
1.3	0.4032	0.4049	0.4066	0.4082	0.4099	0.4115	0.4131	0.4147	0.4162	0.4177
1.4	0.4192	0.4207	0.4222	0.4236	0.4251	0.4265	0.4279	0.4292	0.4306	0.4319
1.5	0.4332	0.4345	0.4357	0.4370	0.4382	0.4394	0.4406	0.4418	0.4429	0.4441
1.6	0.4452	0.4463	0.4474	0.4484	0.4495	0.4505	0.4515	0.4525	0.4535	0.4545
1.7	0.4554	0.4564	0.4573	0.4582	0.4591	0.4599	0.4608	0.4616	0.4625	0.4633
1.8	0.4641	0.4649	0.4656	0.4664	0.4671	0.4678	0.4686	0.4693	0.4699	0.4706
1.9	0.4713	0.4719	0.4726	0.4732	0.4738	0.4744	0.4750	0.4756	0.4761	0.4767
2.0	0.4772	0.4778	0.4783	0.4788	0.4793	0.4798	0.4803	0.4808	0.4812	0.4817
2.1	0.4821	0.4826	0.4830	0.4834	0.4838	0.4842	0.4846	0.4850	0.4854	0.4857
2.2	0.4861	0.4864	0.4868	0.4871	0.4875	0.4878	0.4881	0.4884	0.4887	0.4890
2.3	0.4893	0.4896	0.4898	0.4901	0.4904	0.4906	0.4909	0.4911	0.4913	0.4916
2.4	0.4918	0.4920	0.4922	0.4925	0.4927	0.4929	0.4931	0.4932	0.4934	0.4936
2.5	0.4938	0.4940	0.4941	0.4943	0.4945	0.4946	0.4948	0.4949	0.4951	0.4952
2.6	0.4953	0.4955	0.4956	0.4957	0.4959	0.4960	0.4961	0.4962	0.4963	0.4964
2.7	0.4965	0.4966	0.4967	0.4968	0.4969	0.4970	0.4971	0.4972	0.4973	0.4974
2.8	0.4974	0.4975	0.4976	0.4977	0.4977	0.4978	0.4979	0.4979	0.4980	0.4981
2.9	0.4981	0.4982	0.4982	0.4983	0.4984	0.4984	0.4985	0.4985	0.4986	0.4986
3.0	0.4987	0.4987	0.4987	0.4988	0.4988	0.4989	0.4989	0.4989	0.4990	0.4990

附錄 C t 分配的臨界值

右尾機率						
n	10%	5%	2.5%	1%	0.5%	d.f.
2	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	1
3	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	2
4	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	3
5	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	4
6	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5
7	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	6
8	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	7
9	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	8
10	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	9
11	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	10
12	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	11
13	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	12
14	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	13
15	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	14
16	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	15
17	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	16
18	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	17
19	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	18
20	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	19
21	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	20
22	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	21
23	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	22
24	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	23
25	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	24
26	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	25
27	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	26
28	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	27
29	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	28
30	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	29

附錄 D F 分配的臨界值

($\alpha=0.05$, $F_{\alpha}(v_1, v_2)$)

$v_1 \backslash v_2$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.54	241.88
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37	2.32
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32	2.27
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28	2.24
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25	2.20

$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22	2.18
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91

$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	242.98	243.91	244.69	245.36	245.95	246.46	246.92	247.32	247.69	248.01
2	19.40	19.41	19.42	19.42	19.43	19.43	19.44	19.44	19.44	19.45
3	8.76	8.74	8.73	8.71	8.70	8.69	8.68	8.67	8.67	8.66
4	5.94	5.91	5.89	5.87	5.86	5.84	5.83	5.82	5.81	5.80
5	4.70	4.68	4.66	4.64	4.62	4.60	4.59	4.58	4.57	4.56
6	4.03	4.00	3.98	3.96	3.94	3.92	3.91	3.90	3.88	3.87
7	3.60	3.57	3.55	3.53	3.51	3.49	3.48	3.47	3.46	3.44
8	3.31	3.28	3.26	3.24	3.22	3.20	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.15
9	3.10	3.07	3.05	3.03	3.01	2.99	2.97	2.96	2.95	2.94
10	2.94	2.91	2.89	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.77
11	2.82	2.79	2.76	2.74	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.67	2.66	2.65
12	2.72	2.69	2.66	2.64	2.62	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.56	2.54
13	2.63	2.60	2.58	2.55	2.53	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.47	2.46
14	2.57	2.53	2.51	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.39
15	2.51	2.48	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.37	2.35	2.34	2.33
16	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.37	2.35	2.33	2.32	2.30	2.29	2.28
17	2.41	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.23
18	2.37	2.34	2.31	2.29	2.27	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.20	2.19
19	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.16
20	2.31	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.15	2.14	2.12
21	2.28	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.11	2.10

$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
22	2.26	2.23	2.20	2.17	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.07
23	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.08	2.06	2.05
24	2.22	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.03
25	2.20	2.16	2.14	2.11	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.04	2.02	2.01
26	2.18	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.02	2.00	1.99
27	2.17	2.13	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.04	2.02	2.00	1.99	1.97
28	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.02	2.00	1.99	1.97	1.96
29	2.14	2.10	2.08	2.05	2.03	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.96	1.94
30	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.96	1.95	1.93
40	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.95	1.92	1.90	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.84
60	1.95	1.92	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.82	1.80	1.78	1.76	1.75
120	1.87	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.71	1.69	1.67	1.66

$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	248.31	248.58	248.83	249.05	249.26	249.45	249.63	249.80	249.95	250.10
2	19.45	19.45	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.46	19.46	19.46	19.46	19.46
3	8.65	8.65	8.64	8.64	8.63	8.63	8.63	8.62	8.62	8.62
4	5.79	5.79	5.78	5.77	5.77	5.76	5.76	5.75	5.75	5.75
5	4.55	4.54	4.53	4.53	4.52	4.52	4.51	4.50	4.50	4.50
6	3.86	3.86	3.85	3.84	3.83	3.83	3.82	3.82	3.81	3.81
7	3.43	3.43	3.42	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.39	3.39	3.38	3.38
8	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.10	3.09	3.08	3.08
9	2.93	2.92	2.91	2.90	2.89	2.89	2.88	2.87	2.87	2.86
10	2.76	2.75	2.75	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.70
11	2.64	2.63	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.57
12	2.53	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.47	2.47
13	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.38
14	2.38	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.31
15	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.29	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.25	2.25

$\nu_1 \backslash \nu_2$	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
16	2.26	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19
17	2.22	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.15
18	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.11
19	2.14	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.07
20	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04
21	2.08	2.07	2.06	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.01
22	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.01	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.98
23	2.04	2.02	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.96
24	2.01	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.97	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.95	1.94
25	2.00	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.92
26	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.90
27	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.89	1.88
28	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.87
29	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.85
30	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.88	1.87	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.84
40	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.74
60	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65
120	1.64	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.55